This initiative is sponsored by Plymouth County
District Attorney

Timothy J. Cruz

The Child Witness/Victim to Violence Project is a partnership between the Plymouth County District Attorney's Office, Dept. of Public Health, Dept. of Social Services, Brockton Police Department, Brockton Public Schools, and Department of Mental Health.

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- the Plymouth County
 District Attorney Office,
- Justice and Delinquency
 Prevention, and
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You can help!

Children who are victims of or witnesses to violence may experience symptoms of trauma immediately, days, or months after the violent incident occurs.

If your child has exhibited any behaviors outlined in this pamphlet or if you are concerned that your child may have been a witness to or a victim of violence, *he/she will need help* to recover from this traumatic event.

Your local pediatrician, police and school can connect you with the proper resources to help children who have experienced trauma.

For more information, contact the District Attorney's Office at (508) 584-8120.

Child Witness/Victim to Violence:

A Parents' Guide



a community initiative to help parents protect children



IT'S ABUSE

People often misconceive abuse.

Although physical abuse is most common and recognizable, the following behaviors infringe on others' rights and are considered actionable, abusive offenses:

- bullying
- yelling and demeaning
- threatening
- intimidation

Because you can't see the effects of these types of abuse, witnesses and victims are ashamed to come forward for help. Silence won't help: let's help our children learn to confide by confirming trustworthiness and security in their parents, school officials, police officers, and health care professionals.



Call for help

Brockton Police Department (508) 942-0200

Brockton School Guidance
Department
(508) 580-7521

Department of Mental Health Crisis Line: (508) 897-2100 Info Line: (508) 897-7210

Parental Stress Line 1-800-632-8188

Parents Helping Parents 1-800-822-1250

How do child witnesses to and victims of violence react?

Children ages 5-17 might:

- cry, whimper, scream, and act clingier than usual
- have difficulty moving or move around in a daze
- show fearful facial expressions
- revert to childish behaviors: thumbsucking, bed-wetting, or being scared of the dark
- have nightmares, flashbacks, or difficulty sleeping
- · exhibit outbursts of anger and fighting
- complain of stomach aches or illnesses that have no medical basis
- neglect school work or refuse to attend school
- avoid reminders of the event and hide emotions
- abuse illegal substances
- engage in anti-social behavior, become withdrawn or isolated
- seem depressed, anxious, guilty, or indifferent
- have angry fantasies of revenge that interfere with recovery
- · be at risk for suicide

National Institute of Mental Health, 2002